

References

- Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (2020). Resources and tools to improve discharge and transitions of care and reduce readmissions. *AHRQ*. <https://www.ahrq.gov/patient-safety/resources/improve-discharge/index.html>.
- American Academy of Pediatrics (2008). Hospital discharge of the high-risk neonate. *Pediatrics*, *122*(5), 1119–1126. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2008-2174>.
- Barry, W. E., Barin, E. N., Marshall, L. C., Doherty, M., Nguyen, E., McLaughlin, C., Kaplan, L., Stein, J. E., & Jensen, A. R. (2018). Preoperative educational intervention decreases unplanned gastrostomy-related health care utilization. *The American Surgeon*, *84*(10), 1555-1559. doi:10.1177/000313481808401003.
- Berry, J. G., Blaine, K., Rogers, J., McBride, S., Schor, E., Birmingham, J., Schuster, M. A., & Feudtner, C. (2014). A framework of pediatric hospital discharge care informed by legislation, research, and practice. *JAMA Pediatrics*, *168*(10), 955–966. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2014.891>
- Blagojevic, J., & Stephens, S. (2008). Evaluation of standardized teaching plans for hospitalized pediatric patients: A performance improvement project. *Journal for Health Care Quality*, *30*(3), 16-27. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1945-474.2008.tb01138.x>
- Bowen, J. F., Rotz, M. E., Patterson, B. J., & Sen, S. (2017). Nurses' attitudes and behavior on patient medication education. *Pharmacy Practice*, *15*(2), 1–5. doi:10.18549/PharmPract.2017.02.930.
- Carvalho, K. M., Carvalho, M. S. N., Grando, R. L., & de Menezes, L. A. (2021). Children with complex chronic conditions: an evaluation from the standpoint of academic publications. *International Journal of Contemporary Pediatrics*, *8*(3), 594-601. DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.18203/2349-3291.ijcp20210674>.
- Children's Hospital and Health System (2020). Discharge of a patient from the hospital, ED/ICU, or day surgery. *Children's Hospital and Health System*. Print.
- Children's Hospital and Health System (2020). Education and information for patients and families. *Children's Hospital and Health System*. Print.
- Christhoff, P. (2018). Running PDSA cycles. *Current Problems in Pediatric and Adolescent Health Care*, *48*(8), 198-201. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cppeds.2018.08.006>.
- Crowl, A., Sharma, A., Sorge, L., & Sorensen, T. (2015). Accelerating quality improvement within your organization: Applying the model for improvement. *Journal of the American Pharmacists Association*, *55*(4), e364-e376. <https://doi.org/10.1331/JAPhA.2015.15533>.
- Ding, M., Yang, C., & Li, Y. (2022). Risk Factors of Readmission to Pediatric Intensive Care Unit Within 1 Year: A Case-Control Study. *Frontiers in Pediatrics*, *10*, 1-8. DOI: 10.3389/fped.2022.887885.
- Dunn K., & Rogers, J. (2016). Discharge facilitation: An innovative PNP role. *Journal of Pediatric Health Care*, *30*(5), 499-505. doi: 10.1016/j.pedhc.2015.10.004.
- Edwards, J. D., Lucas, A. R., Boscardin, W. J., & Dudley, R. A. (2017). Repeated critical illness and unplanned readmissions within 1 year to PICUs. *Critical Care Medicine*, *45*(8), 1276–1284. <https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.0000000000002439>.
- Fink, E. L., Prince, D. K., Kaltman, J. R., Atkins, D. L., Austin, M., Warden, C., Hutchison, J., Daya, M., Goldberg, S., Herren, H., Tijssen, J. A., Christenson, J., Vaillancourt, C., Miller, R., Schmicker, R. H., & Callaway, C. W. (2016). Unchanged pediatric out-of-hospital cardiac arrest incidence and survival rates with regional variation in North America. *Resuscitation*, *107*, 121–128. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resuscitation.2016.07.244>
- Hordijk, J., Verbruggen, S., Vanhorebeek, I., Van den Berghe, G., Utens, E., Joosten, K., & Dulfer, K. (2020). Health-related quality of life of children and their parents 6 months after children's critical illness. *Quality of Life Research*, *29*, 179-189. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-019-02347>.
- Jayaram, N., McNally, B., Tang, F., & Chan, P. S. (2015). Survival after out-of-hospital cardiac arrest in children. *Journal of the American Heart Association*, *4*(10), e002122. <https://doi.org/10.1161/JAHA.115.002122>.
- Jubic, K., Dick, E., & Moelber, C. (2022). A multidisciplinary approach to improving the pediatric

- discharge process. *Journal of Nursing Care Quality*, 37(3), 206-212.
<https://doi.org/10.1097/NCQ.0000000000000608>.
- Kane, J. M., Hall, M., Cecil, C., Montgomery, V. L., Rakes, L. C., Rogerson, C., Stockwell, J. A., Slain, K. N., & Goodman, D. M. (2021). Resources and costs associated with repeated admissions to PICUs. *Critical Care Explorations*, 3(2). doi: 10.1097/CCE.0000000000000347.
- Kirk, L., Shelley, A., Battles, M., & Latty, C. (2014). Educating parents on gastrostomy devices: Necessary components to achieve success. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 29(5), 457-465.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedn.2014.05.002>.
- Knight, L.J., Wintch, S., Nichols, A., Arnolde, V., & Schroeder, A.R. (2013). Saving a life after discharge: CPR training for parents of high-risk children. *Journal for Healthcare Quality*, 35, 9-17. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1945-1474.2012.00221.x>
- Lee, B. R., & Koo, H. Y. (2020). Needs for post-hospital education among parents of infants and toddlers with congenital heart disease. *Child Health Nursing Research*, 26(1), 107–120.
<https://doi.org/10.4094/chnr.2020.26.1.107>.
- Lerret, S. M., Johnson, N. L., Polfuss, M., Weiss, M., Gralton, K., Klingbeil, C. G., Gibson, C., Garnier-Villarreal, M., Ahamed, I., Adib, R., Unteutsch, R., Pawela, L., White-Traut, R., & Sawin, K. (2020). Using the engaging parents in education for discharge (ePED) iPad application to improve parent discharge experience. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 52, 41-48.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedn.2020.02.041>.
- Linton, S., Grant, C., & Pellegrini, J. (2008). Supporting families through discharge from the PICU to the ward: The development and evaluation of a discharge information brochure for families. *Intensive and Critical Care Nursing*, 24(6), 329-337. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2008.06.002>.
- Mannarino, C. & McBride, M. (2019). Assessing discharge education for caregivers of children with congenital heart disease. *Critical Care Medicine*, 47(1), 387-387. doi: 10.1097/01.ccm.0000551565.91535.07.
- March, S. (2017). Parents' perceptions during the transition to home for their child with a congenital heart defect: How can we support families of children with hypoplastic left heart syndrome? *Journal for Specialists in Pediatric Nursing*, 22, e12185. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jspn.12185>.
- Marino, B. S., Tabbutt, S., MacLaren, G., Hazinski, M. F., Adatia, I., Atkins, D. L., Checchia, P. A., DeCaen, A., Fink, E. L., Hoffman, G. M., Jefferies, J. L., Kleinman, M., Krawczeski, C. D., Licht, D. J., Macrae, D., Ravishankar, C., Samson, R. A., Thiagarajan, R. R., Toms, R., Tweddell, J., & Laussen, P. C. (2018). Cardiopulmonary resuscitation in infants and children with cardiac disease. *Circulation*, 137(22), e691–e782. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIR.0000000000000524>.
- Mason, S. L., Chike-Harris, K. E., Gyr, B. M., & Johnson, E. (2019). Effect of facilitated discharge in pediatric orthopedic patients at an academic medical facility. *Journal of Pediatric Health Care*, 33(1), 58-63. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedhc.2018.06.003>.
- Merriam, S. B. (2001). Andragogy and self-directed learning: Pillars of Adult Learning Theory. *New Directions for Adult and Continuing Education*, 89.
<https://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/document?repid=rep1&type=pdf&doi=c7ad53c5f69a32606f4fe7d6b5c5e8ab384c4b4c>.
- Mitchell, M. L., & Courtney, M. (2005). Improving transfer from the intensive care unit: The development, implementation, and evaluation of a brochure based on Knowles' Adult Learning Theory. *International Journal of Nursing Practice*, 11, 257-268. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1440-172X.2005.00533.x>
- Moon, R. Y., Carlin, R. F., & Hand, I. (2022). Sleep-related infant deaths: Updated 2022 recommendations for reducing infant deaths in the sleep environment. *Pediatrics*, 150(1), e2022057990. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2022-057990>.
- Pars, H., & Soyer, T. (2020). Home gastrostomy feeding education program: Effects on the caregiving burden, knowledge, and anxiety level of mothers. *Journal of Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition*, 44, 1029-1037. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jpen.1747>.
- Patient Safety Network (2019). Readmissions and adverse events after discharge. *Patient Safety Network*.

- <https://psnet.ahrq.gov/primer/readmissions-and-adverse-events-after-discharge>.
- Petigout, J. M. (2015). Implementation and evaluation of a unit-based discharge coordinator to improve the patient discharge experience. *Journal of Pediatric Health Care, 29*(6), 509-517. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedhc.2015.02.004>.
- Pye, S., & Green, A. (2003). Parent education after newborn congenital heart surgery. *Advances in Neonatal Care, 3*(3), 147-156. doi: 10.1016/S1536-0903(03)00075-4.
- Ragni, L. B., Velasco, C., Fitzsimons, T., & Shniderman, K. (2021). Pediatric readiness for hospital discharge scale (PedsRHDS): Use in interdisciplinary caregiver training program in acute inpatient rehabilitation. *The American Journal of Occupational Therapy, 75*(2). DOI: 10.5014/ajot.2021.75S2-RP53.
- Sanchez, L., & Cooknell, L. E. (2017). The power of 3: Using adult learning principles to facilitate patient education. *Nursing, 47*(2), 17-19. doi: 10.1097/01.NURSE.0000511819.18774.85.
- Schweitzer, M., Aucoin, J., Docherty, S. L., Rice, H. E., Thompson, J., & Sullivan, D. T. (2014). Evaluation of a discharge education protocol for pediatric patients with gastrostomy tubes. *Journal of Pediatric Health Care, 28*(5), 420-428. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedhc.2014.01.002>.
- Singh, H., Morrison, M., & McIltrout, K. (2021). Education following pediatric gastrostomy tube placement: An integrative review. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing, 61*, 387-393. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedn.2021.09.015>.
- Society of Critical Care Medicine (2018). Critical Care Statistics. *Society of Critical Care Medicine*. <https://www.sccm.org/Communications/Critical-Care-Statistics>.
- Staveski, S. L., Zhelva, B., Paul, R., Conway, R., Carlson, A., Soma, G., Kools, S., & Franck, L. S. (2015). Pediatric Cardiac Surgery Parent Education Discharge Instruction (PEDI) Program: A Pilot Study. *World Journal for Pediatric and Congenital Heart Surgery, 6*(1), 18-25. DOI: 10.1177/2150135114554659.
- St. John, I. J., & Englund, H. M. (2020). Improving patient discharge education through daily educational bursts. *Journal for Nurses in Professional Development, 36*(5), 283-287. doi: 10.1097/NND.0000000000000627.
- Syx, R. L. (2008). The practice of patient education: The theoretical perspective. *Orthopaedic Nursing, 27*(1), 50-54. doi: 10.1097/01.NOR.0000310614.31168.6b
- Tearl, D. K., & Hertzog, J. H. (2007). Home discharge of technology-dependent children: Evaluation of a respiratory-therapist driven family education program. *Respiratory Care, 52*(2), 171-176. <https://rcjournal.com/content/52/2/171/tab-article-info>.
- Toomey, S. L., Peltz, A., Loren, S., Tracy, M., Williams, K., Pengeroth, L., Ste Marie, A., Onorato, S., & Schuster, M. A. (2016). Potentially preventable 30-day hospital readmissions at a children's hospital. *Pediatrics, 138*(2), e20154182. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2015-4182>.
- Vega, R. M., Kaur, H., & Edemekong, P. F. (2022). Cardiopulmonary arrest in children. *StatPearls*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK436018/>.
- Wright, T. E. (2018). A novel nesting protocol to decrease readmission and increase patient satisfaction following congenital heart surgery. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing, 43*, 1-8. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedn.2018.07.009>.
- Yin, H. S., Neuspiel, D. R., & Paul, I. M. (2021). Preventing home medication administration errors. *Pediatrics, 148* (6): e2021054666. DOI: 10.1542/peds.2021-054666.
- Zhang, Q. L., Lei, Y. Q., Liu, J. F., Chen, Q., & Cao, H. (2022). Telehealth education improves parental care ability and postoperative nutritional status of infants after CHD surgery: A prospective randomized controlled study. *Paediatrics & Child Health, 27*(3), 154-159. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pch/pxab094>.